

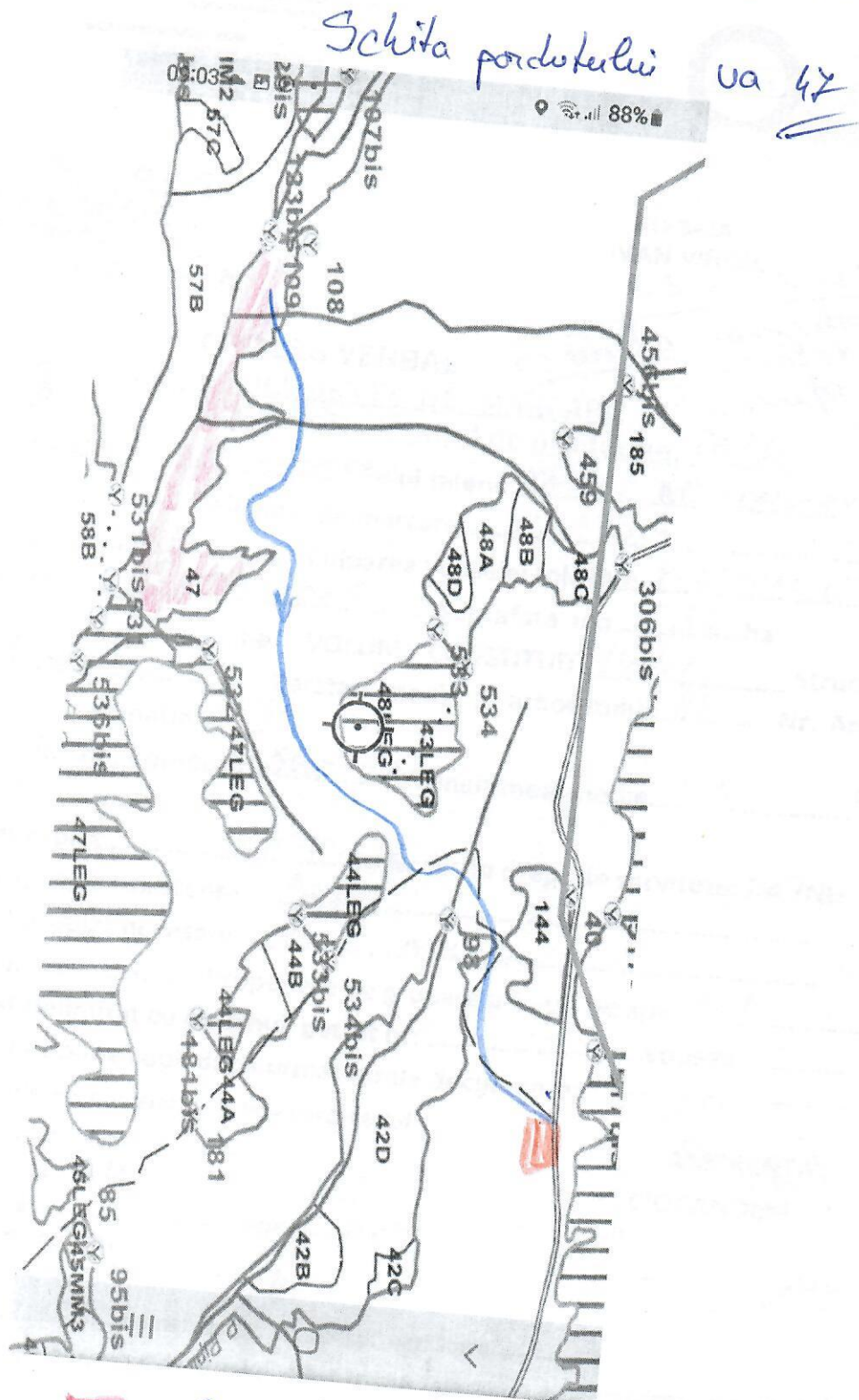
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Tu

Today at 09:03

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- Suprafata parchet



- Cai de scos apropiat



- Platforma primara