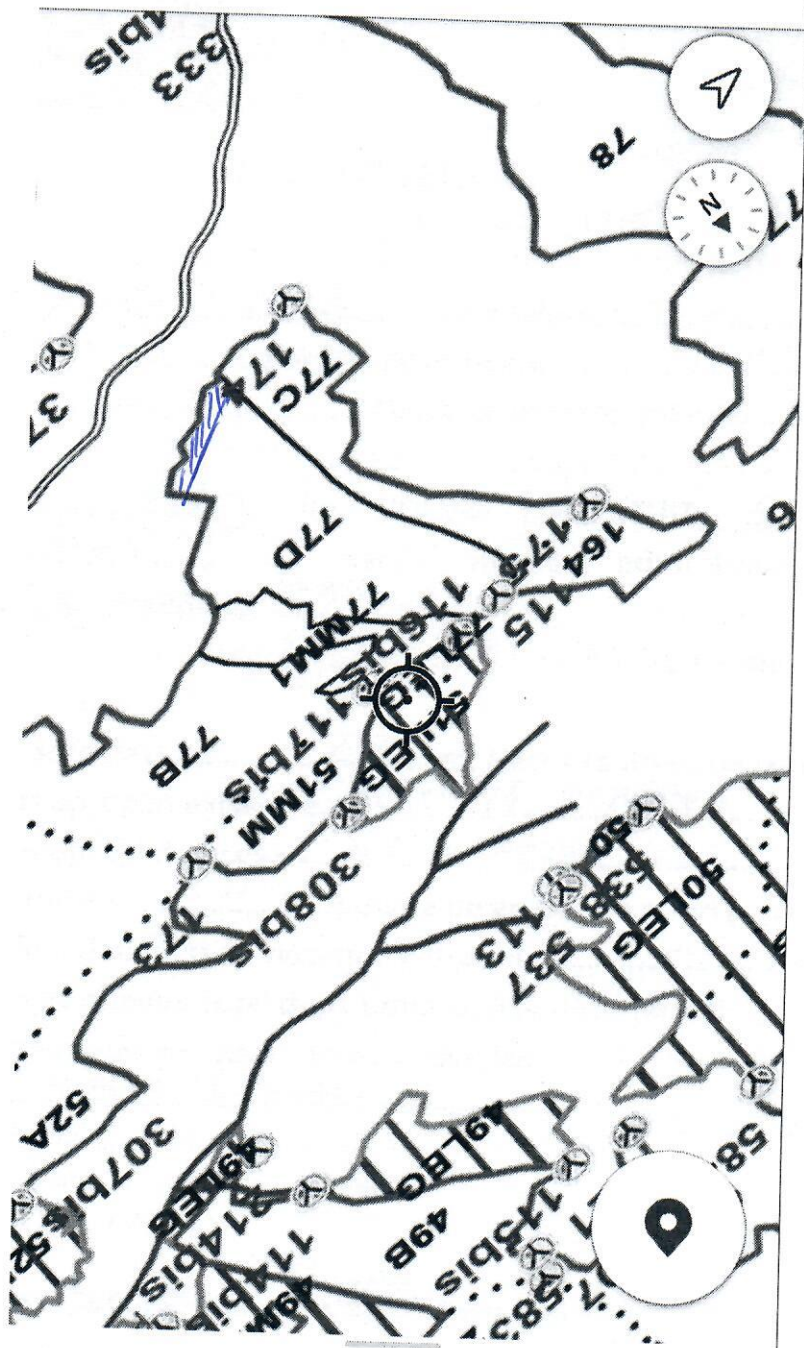


06:21

82%

← UP3



45.916596, 26.787587

